



**CLASS : IV**

**Subject: Social Studies**

**Date: 27/04/2020**

**Topic: Calendar & Timeline**

**Time Limit: 30 Mins**

***Worksheet No. : 1***

*[Copy the questions and solve them on a sheet of paper date wise. Keep the worksheets ready in a file to be submitted on the opening day.]*

**A Calendar shows the days, weeks and months of a year. It also tells about the important events about specifies the day and dates of those events.**

**An almanac is an annual calendar on which important events and dates of a particular year are marked.**

### **TYPES OF CALENDARS**

#### **1. Gregorian Calendar:**

**The calendar that we use commonly is the Gregorian calendar. The use of this calendar began in 1582 in Europe where the main religion was Christianity. It is named after Pope Gregory XIII. Hence, the dates are calculated from the date of the birth of Jesus Christ.**

The Gregorian calendar also fixed 1 January as the first day of the year.

## 2.Saka Calendar:

The Saka Calendar is the official calendar of India. It is used along with Gregorian calendar and lists the religious, ceremonial, festive or the auspicious days in India.

The Saka calendar starts from the 78th year of the Gregorian calendar. Its first month starts from Chaitra and ends with Phalgun. (March 22/21.....if leap year starts from March 21 and normal year starts from March 22).

<b>SAKA</b>	<b>GREGORIAN</b>
<b>CHAITRA</b>	<b>MARCH-APRIL</b>
<b>VAISAKHA</b>	<b>APRIL-MAY</b>
<b>JYAISTHA</b>	<b>MAY-JUNE</b>
<b>ASADHA</b>	<b>JUNE-JULY</b>
<b>SRAVANA</b>	<b>JULY-AUGUST</b>
<b>BHADRA</b>	<b>AUGUST-SEPTEMBER</b>
<b>ASVINA</b>	<b>SEPTEMBER-OCTOBER</b>
<b>KARTIKA</b>	<b>OCTOBER-NOVEMBER</b>
<b>AGRAHAYANA</b>	<b>NOVEMBER-DECEMBER</b>
<b>PAUSA</b>	<b>DECEMBER-JANUARY</b>
<b>MAGHA</b>	<b>JANUARY-FEBRUARY</b>
<b>PHALGUNA</b>	<b>FEBRUARY-MARCH</b>

## Important word: Auspicious-Favourable

ASSIGNMENT:-

Fill in the blanks :-

1. Calendar is of \_\_\_\_ types. They are the \_\_\_\_ calendar and the \_\_\_\_ calendar.
2. The use of the Gregorian calendar began in \_\_\_\_\_ in Europe.
3. The Saka calendar- it's first month starts from \_\_\_\_\_ and ends with \_\_\_\_\_ .