



### CLASS :7

**Subject: physics**  
**Topic: Force and Motion**

**Date :- 03. 06 .2020**  
**Time:- 30 mins**

### **Worksheet No.:8**

*[Read and learn the notes thoroughly. Copy the questions and solve them on a sheet of paper date wise. Keep the WorkSheet prepared in a file to be submitted on the opening day]*

#### **Types of Speed :-**

*There are two types of speed*

- I) Uniform speed*
- II) Variable speed*

**Uniform speed** :- *when a body covers equal distance in equal interval of time then the speed is known as uniform speed.*

**Variable speed** :- *when a body covers unequal distance in equal interval of time then the speed is known as variable speed.*

*Variable speed are also known as Non – uniform speed.*

#### **Type of Velocity :-**

*There are two types of velocity.*

- I) Uniform velocity*
- II) Non – uniform velocity*

*Uniform velocity :- When a body covers equal displacement in equal interval of time then the velocity is known as uniform velocity.*

*Non – uniform velocity :- When a body covers unequal displacement in equal interval of time then the velocity is known as Non – uniform velocity.*

### **Acceleration**

*The rate of change of change of velocity of a body is known as acceleration.*

*If a= acceleration*

*V= Velocity*

*T = Time*

*V*

*Then a. =-----*

*T*

*Another formula of acceleration*

*If a= acceleration*

*U= Initial velocity*

*V = Final velocity*

*T = Time*

*V - U*

*Then a =-----*

*T*

*Acceleration is a vector quantity because it has both magnitude and direction*

### **Units of acceleration :-**

*C. G. S Unit :- cm / square second*

*S. I unit :- m / square second*

*Q) Why time is mentioned twice in the unit of acceleration*

*Ans) Time is mentioned twice in the unit of acceleration for the following reason*

*We know that*

$$a = \frac{V}{T}$$

$$a = \frac{d/T}{T}$$

$$a = \frac{d}{T \times T}$$

*We see that the formula of acceleration contains time twice in its denominator therefore time is mentioned twice in the unit of acceleration.*

#### **POINTS TO REMEMBER**

- I) Acceleration can be positive and negative both.*
- II) Acceleration can be zero*
- III) Acceleration can be variable even if the body moves with uniform speed.*

#### **Types of acceleration :-**

*There are two types of acceleration*

- I) Uniform acceleration*
- II) Variable acceleration*

**Uniform acceleration** :- *When the rate of change of velocity of a body is equal in equal interval of time then the acceleration is known as uniform acceleration.*

**Non – uniform acceleration :-** When the rate of change of velocity of a body is not equal in equal interval of time then the acceleration is known as Non - uniform acceleration.

**ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTION :-**

- I) Define the following  
Uniform velocity, Non uniform velocity, acceleration,  
uniform acceleration, Non uniform acceleration, uniform  
speed, Non uniform speed
- II) Why acceleration is a vector quantity.
- III) Why time is mentioned twice in the unit of acceleration.