



CLASS : VIII

Subject: Mathematics
Topic: Percentage

Date: 5/5/2020
Time limit:40min

Worksheet No.: 8

[Copy the questions and solve them on a sheet of paper date wise. Keep the worksheets ready in a file to be submitted on the opening day.]

Some common examples of word problems.

1.) Increase the no 60 by 30%

Solution:

New number = $(1 + 30/100)$ of 60

$$(100 + 30/100) \times 60 = 130/100 \times 60 = 13/10 \times 60 \\ = 78$$

2) On decreasing the number by 18, it becomes 697. Find the number.

Solution:

Let the original number = x

Then, new number = $(1 - 18/100)$ of original number.

$$697 = (1 - 18/100) \times x$$

$$697 = \frac{(100 - 18)}{100} \times x$$

$$697 = \frac{82}{100} \times x$$

$$100$$

$$x = \frac{697 \times 100}{82}$$

$$82$$

$$x = \frac{697 \times 50}{41}$$

$$41$$

$$x = 17 \times 50$$

$$x = 850$$

Hence the original no is 850.

3) Out of 8000 candidates, 60% were boys. If 80% of the boys and 90% of the girls passed the exam, find the number of candidates who failed.

Solution:

Total number of candidates = 8000

Number of boys = 60% of 8000
 $60/100 \times 8000 = 60 \times 80 = 4800$
 Number of girls = $8000 - 4800 = 3200$
 Number of passed boys = 80% of (number of girls)
 $90/100 \times 4800 = 80 \times 48 = 3840$
 Number of passed girls = 90% of (Number of girls)
 $90 \times 3200 = 90 \times 32 = 2880$
 100
 number of passed candidates
 $= 3840 + 2800 = 6720$
 Hence, Number of failed candidates
 $= 8000 - 6720 = 1280$

4) Pratibha reduced her weight by 15%. If now she weighs 59.5kg, what was her earlier weight ?

Solution:

Pratibha reduced her weight = 15%
 And her present weight = 59.5kg
 Let her total weight = 100
 Reduced weight = $100 - 15 = 85\%$
 85% of her original weight = 59.5kg
 Her original weight = $\frac{59.5 \times 100 \text{kg}}{85} = 0.7 \times 100 = 70 \text{kg}$

Her earlier age was 70 kg.

5) An alloy contains 40% copper, 32% nickel and rest zinc. Find the mass of zinc in one gram of the alloy.

Solution:

Let zinc as x%
 The formula is $40\% + 32\% + x\% = 100\%$
 $72\% + x\% = 100$
 Therefore $X\% = 100\% - 72\%$
 $= 28\%$
 Therefore mass of Zn is 28 %
 Convert into kg
 $28/100 = 0.28 \text{ g}$
 Mass of zinc is 0.28g

PRACTICE PROBLEMS

- 1) Decrease the number 750 by 10%. [Hint : same as eg 1 in place of (+ do -)]
- 2) What number when increased by 15% becomes 299 ? (hint: same as example 2 in place (- do +))
- 3) Mr. Khanna spent 83% of his salary and saved RS 1870. Calculate his monthly salary ? (hint : Savings $100 - 83\% = 17\%$, find 17% of 1870)
- 4) Balance diet should contain 12% of proteins, 25% of fats and 63% of carbohydrates. If a child needs 2600 calories in his food daily, find in calories the amount of each of these in his daily food intake. [hint: find individual % with 2600]

- 5) In an exam, $\frac{1}{4}$ of the students failed both in English and Maths , 35% of students failed in Maths and 30% in English
- (i) Find the Percentage of students who failed in any of the subjects.
 - (ii) Find the Percentage of students who passed in both the in both subjects.
 - (iii) If the number of students who failed only in English was 25, find the total number of students. [hint: students failed in English is $25, 3x/10 - x/4 = 25.$]
- 6) In a straight contest, the loser polled 42% votes and lost by 14400 votes. Find the total number of votes polled. If the total number of eligible voters war 1 lakh , find what percentage of voters did not vote.
- 7) Find the Percentage of pure gold in twenty two- carat gold, if 24 carat gold is 100% pure.[Hint, 22-carat gold contains 22 parts of 24 parts.
Percentage of pure gold in it $= \left(\frac{22 \times 100}{24} \right) \% = 91 \frac{2}{3} \%$]
- 8) A's income is 60% more than that by B. By that percentage is B's income less than A's?[Hint: let B's income be RS 100]
